

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 5 1. A method of maintaining a directory for a data container comprising:
 determining that a sparse directory structure is to be changed; and
 reconstructing said sparse directory structure into a fully populated
 directory structure.
- 10 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising:
 determining that said fully populated directory structure is to be
 changed; and
 reconstructing said fully populated directory structure into a
 sparsely populated directory structure.
- 15 3. The method of claim 1 wherein said sparse directory structure
 comprises:
 a plurality of first directory entries comprising an address to one of
 said addressable spaces, a descriptor, and at least one link, said link
 being a pointer to a different of said directory entries;
20 at least one bottom level list comprising at least one of said
 plurality of first directory entries;
 at least one top level entry for each of said bottom level lists; and
 a top level list comprising said top level entries.
- 25 4. The method of claim 3 wherein said top level list is a skip list.
5. The method of claim 3 wherein said top level list is a linked list.
6. The method of claim 3 wherein said top level list is a doubly linked list.

7. The method of claim 3 wherein said top level list is an ordered array.

8. The method of claim 3 wherein said bottom level lists are skip lists.

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9. The method of claim 3 wherein said bottom level lists are linked lists.

10. The method of claim 3 wherein said bottom level lists are doubly linked lists.

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11. The method of claim 3 wherein said bottom level lists are ordered arrays.

12. A method of creating a directory for a sparsely filled data container comprising:

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defining a data container;

creating a first directory entry comprising a first address, and a first forward link;

creating a second directory entry comprising a second address, and a second forward link;

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determining that said second directory entry is located after said first directory entry in said data container;

defining said first forward link to link to said second directory entry;

creating a bottom level list that comprises said first directory entry and said second directory entry;

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creating a top level entry that comprises a link to said bottom level list, a lower range, and an upper range;

analyzing said bottom level list to determine said lower range and said upper range of said top level entry; and

creating a top level directory that comprises said top level entry.

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13. The method of claim 12 wherein said first directory entry comprises a first backward link and said second directory comprises a second backward link, the method further comprising:

5 determining that said first directory entry is located before said second directory entry in said data container; and
 defining said second backward link to link to said first directory entry.

14. The method of claim 12 further comprising:

10 creating a third directory entry comprising a third address, and a third forward link, said third address being between said first directory entry and said second directory entry; and

 adding said third directory entry by the method comprising:
 adding said third directory entry to said bottom level list;
 determining that said third directory entry is located
15 between said first directory entry and said second directory entry;
 changing said first forward link to link to said third directory entry; and
 defining said third forward link to link to said second
20 directory entry.

15. The method of claim 13 further comprising:

25 creating a third directory entry comprising a third address, a third forward link, and a third backward link, said third address being between said first directory entry and said second directory entry; and

 adding said third directory entry by the method comprising:
 adding said third directory entry to said bottom level list;
 determining that said third directory entry is located
30 between said first directory entry and said second directory entry;

changing said first forward link to link to said third directory entry;

defining said third forward link to link to said second directory entry;

5 changing said second backward link to link to said third directory entry; and

defining said third backward link to link to said first directory entry.

10 16. A data storage system comprising:

a data storage container; and

a controller that defines a sparse directory structure for said data container, determines that said sparse directory structure is to be changed, and reconstructs said sparse directory structure into a fully populated
15 directory structure.

17. The data storage system of claim 16 wherein said sparse directory structure comprises:

20 a plurality of first directory entries comprising an address to one of said addressable spaces, a descriptor, and at least one link, said link being a pointer to a different of said directory entries;

at least one bottom level list comprising at least one of said plurality of first directory entries;

25 at least one top level entry for each of said bottom level lists; and a top level list comprising said top level entries.

18. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said bottom level list is a skip list.

19. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said bottom level list is a linked list.
- 5 20. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said bottom level list is a doubly linked list.
21. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said bottom level list is an ordered array.
- 10 22. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said top level list is a skip list.
23. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said top level list is a linked list.
- 15 24. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said top level list is a doubly linked list.
- 20 25. The data storage system of claim 17 wherein said top level list is an ordered array.